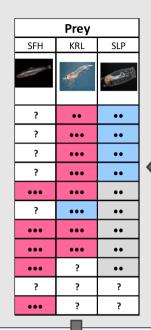
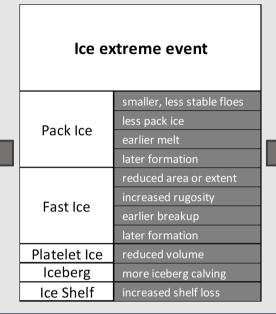
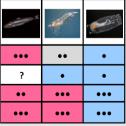
Direct physical interactions





	Higher-order predators								
•	EMP	ADP	SNP	WDS	CBS	AMW			
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	•••	•	•	••	•••	••			
	?	?	?	?	?	?			
	•	?	?	•	?	?			
	•	?	?	•	?	•••			

Indirect physical interactions via changes to food web





Food Web Change

reduced krill reduced fish reduced algal cell size krill to salps



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Degree of confidence

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Direction of impact

Negative ? Unknown



• • Medium

••• High